

# Introduction to Parsing

Data Structures and Algorithms for Computational Linguistics III  
(ISCL-BA-07)

Çağrı Çöltekin

`ccoltekin@sfs.uni-tuebingen.de`

University of Tübingen  
Seminar für Sprachwissenschaft

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# What is parsing?

- *Parsing* is the task of analyzing a string of symbols to discover its (inherent) structure
- Typically, the structure (and the valid strings in the language) is defined by a *grammar*
- The output of a parser is a structured representation of the input string, often a tree
- *Recognition* is an intimately related task which determines whether a given string is in a language

# Ingredients of a parser

(for natural language parsing)

- A formal grammar defining a language of interest
- An algorithm that (efficiently) verifies whether a given string is in the language (recognizer) and enumerates the grammar rules used for verification (parser)
- A system for ambiguity resolution (not in this course)

# Grammars

- A grammar is a finite specification of a possibly infinite language

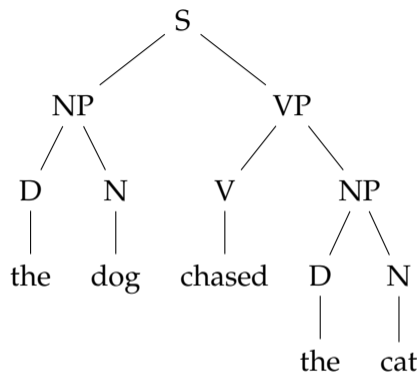
# Grammars

- A grammar is a finite specification of a possibly infinite language
- The most commonly studied type of grammars are *phrase structure grammars*

$S \rightarrow NP VP$	$NP \rightarrow D N$	$VP \rightarrow V NP$	
$V \rightarrow \text{chased}$	$D \rightarrow \text{the}$	$N \rightarrow \text{cat}$	$N \rightarrow \text{dog}$

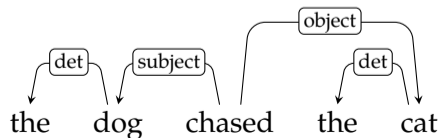
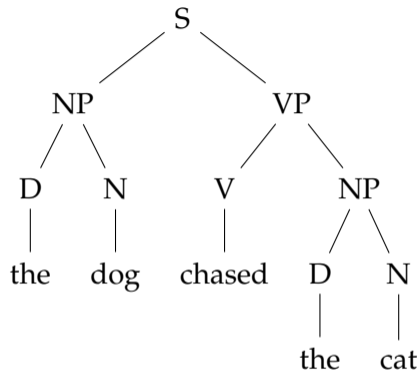
# Grammars

- A grammar is a finite specification of a possibly infinite language
- The most commonly studied type of grammars are *phrase structure grammars*
- Analysis using context-free grammars result in *constituency* or *phrase structure trees*


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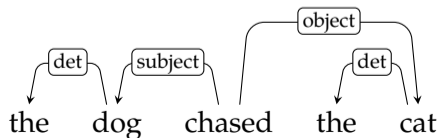
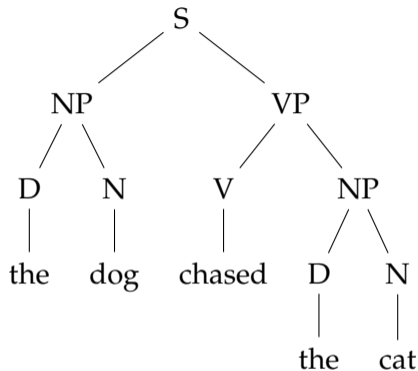
# Why study parsing?

- In general, it is an intermediate step for interpreting sentences



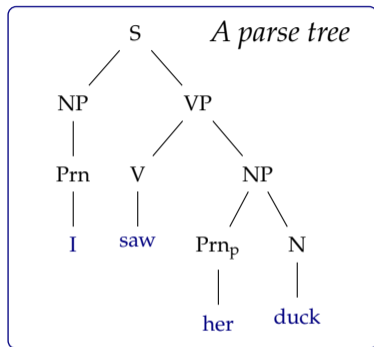
# Why study parsing?

- In general, it is an intermediate step for interpreting sentences
- Applications include:
  - Compiler construction
  - Grammar checking
  - Sentiment analysis
  - Information (e.g., relation) extraction
  - Argument mining
  - ...





# Different ways to represent a context-free parse

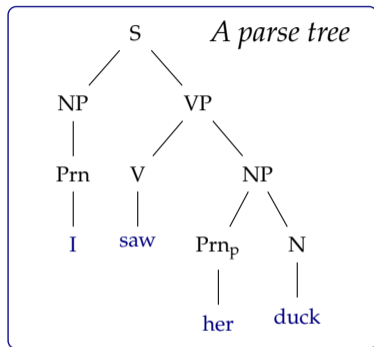


*A history of derivations*

Sentential form	derivation
S	(start)
NP VP	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
Prn VP	NP $\Rightarrow$ Prn
I VP	Prn $\Rightarrow$ I
I V NP	VP $\Rightarrow$ V NP
I saw NP	V $\Rightarrow$ saw
I saw Prn <sub>p</sub> N	NP $\Rightarrow$ Prn <sub>p</sub> N
I saw her N	Prn <sub>p</sub> $\Rightarrow$ her
I saw her duck	N $\Rightarrow$ duck

(Labeled) brackets:  $\left[ {}_S \left[ {}_{NP} \left[ {}_{Prn} I \right] \right] \left[ {}_{VP} \left[ {}_V \text{ saw} \right] \left[ {}_{NP} \left[ {}_{Prn_p} \text{ her} \right] \left[ {}_N \text{ duck} \right] \right] \right] \right]$

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I saw her N	Prn <sub>p</sub> → her
I saw her duck	N → duck

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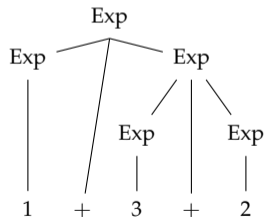
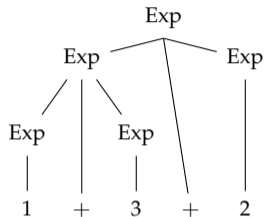
## Relation between different representations

- The parse tree and the bracket representation is equivalent
  - parse trees are easier to read by humans
  - brackets are easier for computers
  - brackets are the typical representation for treebanks
- A parse tree (or bracket representation) can be obtained with a different order of production rules

# Grammars and ambiguity

$\text{Exp} \rightarrow n$   
 $\text{Exp} \rightarrow \text{Exp} + \text{Exp}$   
 (terminal symbol 'n' stands for any number)

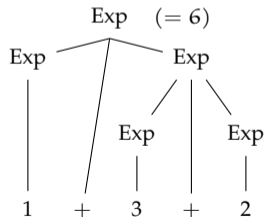
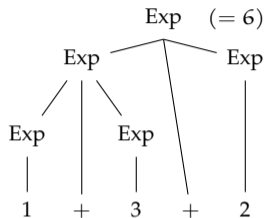
- If a grammar is ambiguous, some sentences produce multiple analyses
- If the resulting analysis lead to the same semantics, the ambiguity is *spurious*



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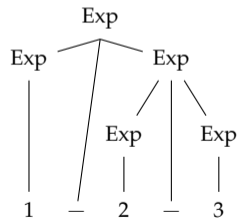
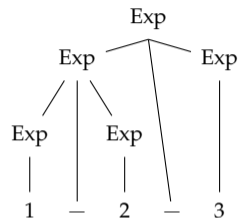
# Grammars and ambiguity

$$\text{Exp} \rightarrow n$$

$$\text{Exp} \rightarrow \text{Exp} - \text{Exp}$$

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- Is this ambiguity spurious?



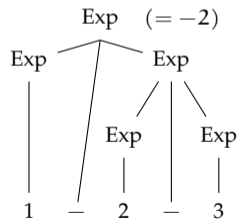
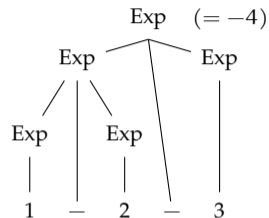
# Grammars and ambiguity

$$\text{Exp} \rightarrow n$$

$$\text{Exp} \rightarrow \text{Exp} - \text{Exp}$$

(terminal symbol 'n' stands for any number)

- Is this ambiguity spurious?
- If different structures yield different semantics, the ambiguity is *essential*



# Ambiguity can be removed from a grammar

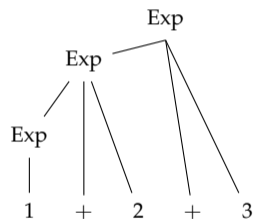
if the language is not ambiguous

$\text{Exp} \rightarrow n$   
 $\text{Exp} \rightarrow \text{Exp} + n$   
 (terminal symbol 'n' stands for any number)

- The grammar above does not have the ambiguity of

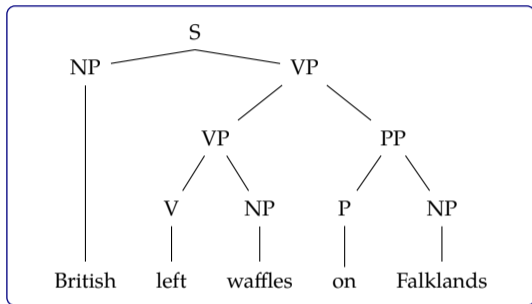
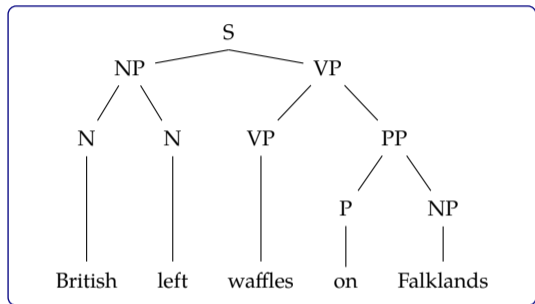
$\text{Exp} \rightarrow n$   
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- Both grammars define the same language





# Natural languages are ambiguous



- The grammars we define have to distinguish between two different structures
- We need methods for ranking analyses

# Top-down parsing

## general idea

- Start from  $S$ , find a sequence of derivations that yield the sentence
- This is simply the same as the generation procedure we discussed earlier
- Attempt to generate all strings from a grammar, but allow only the productions that 'produce' the input string

# Top-down: demonstration

the cat bites a dog

S → NP VP  
NP → Det N  
VP → V NP  
VP → V  
Det → a  
Det → the  
N → cat  
N → dog  
V → bites

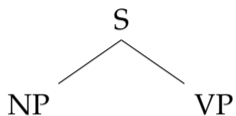
# Top-down: demonstration

S

the cat bites a dog

S	→	NP VP
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VP	→	V
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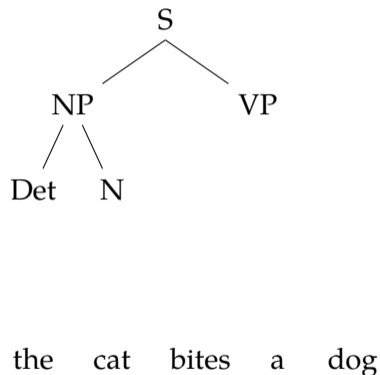
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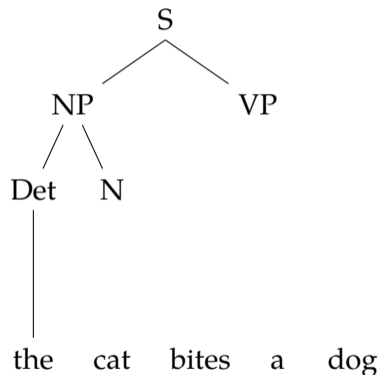
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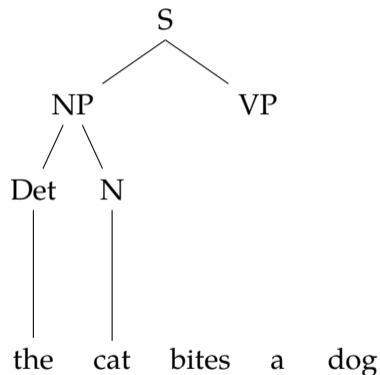
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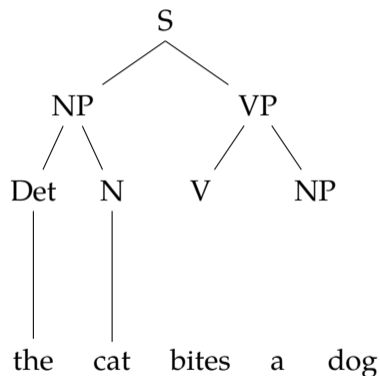
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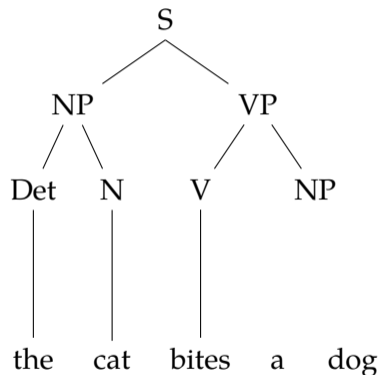


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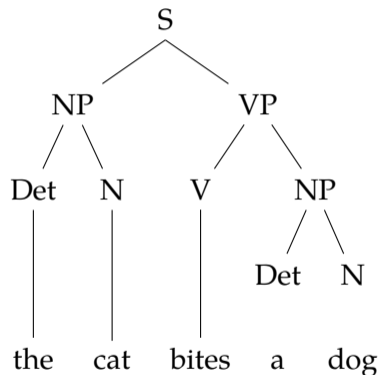
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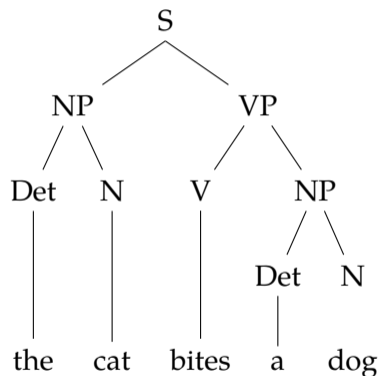
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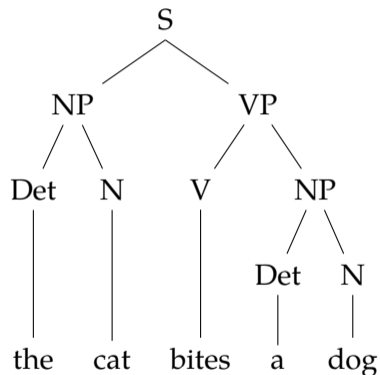
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# From demonstration to parsing

- There may be multiple productions applicable
- We need an automatic mechanism to select the correct productions
- We have two actions:
  - predict generate a hypothesis based on the grammar
  - match when a terminal symbol is produced, check if it matches with the one in the expected position
    - if matched, continue
    - otherwise, backtrack
- if we eliminate all non terminals from the sentential form, and the complete input string is matched (produced), then parsing successful

## Top-down parsing: another demonstration

the grammar	
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parse: *the cat bites a dog*

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matched	goal	production
	S	$S \Rightarrow NP VP$

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matched	goal	production
	S	S ⇒ NP VP
	NP VP	NP ⇒ Det VP
	Det N VP	Det ⇒ a <b>X</b>

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the cat	N VP	N ⇒ cat ✓

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the cat	VP	VP ⇒ V

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the cat	VP	VP ⇒ V
the cat bites	V	V ⇒ bites ✓
the cat bites		(not at the end) ✗

parse: *the cat bites a dog*



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the cat	V NP	V ⇒ bites ✓
the cat bites	Det N	NP ⇒ Det N

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the cat bites	Det N	NP ⇒ Det N
the cat bites a	N	Det ⇒ a ✓

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the cat bites	Det N	NP ⇒ Det N
the cat bites a	N	Det ⇒ a ✓
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Note that the valid productions yield the parse tree.

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- The trial-and-error procedure leads to exponential time parsing
- But lots of repeated work: dynamic programming may help avoid it
- What happens if we had a rule like

$$\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{NP PP}$$

# Top-down parsing: problems and possible solutions

- The trial-and-error procedure leads to exponential time parsing
- But lots of repeated work: dynamic programming may help avoid it
- What happens if we had a rule like

$$\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{NP PP}$$

# Top-down parsing: problems and possible solutions

- The trial-and-error procedure leads to exponential time parsing
- But lots of repeated work: dynamic programming may help avoid it
- What happens if we had a rule like

$$\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{NP PP}$$

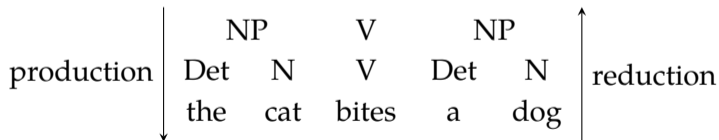
some rules may cause infinite loops

- Notice that if we knew which terminals are possible as the initial part of a non-terminal symbol, we can eliminate the unsuccessful matches earlier

# Bottom-up parsing

## general idea

- Start from from the input symbols, and try to *reduce* the input to start symbol
- We need to match parts of the sentential form (starting from the input) to the RHS of the grammar rules
- While top-down process relies on *productions* the bottom-up process relies on *reductions*

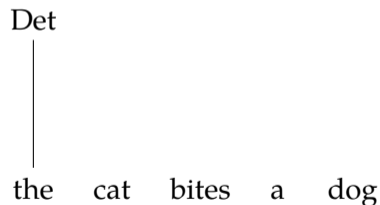


# Bottom-up: demonstration

the cat bites a dog

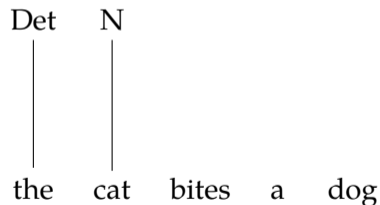
S → NP VP  
NP → Det N  
VP → V NP  
VP → V  
Det → a  
Det → the  
N → cat  
N → dog  
V → bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



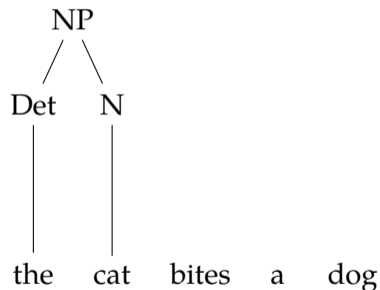
S	→	NP VP
NP	→	Det N
VP	→	V NP
VP	→	V
Det	→	a
Det	→	the
N	→	cat
N	→	dog
V	→	bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

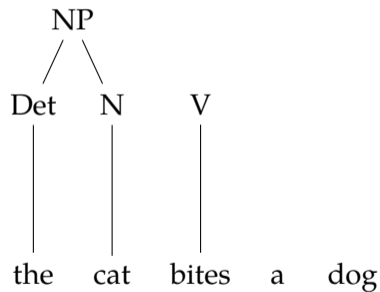
# Bottom-up: demonstration



S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

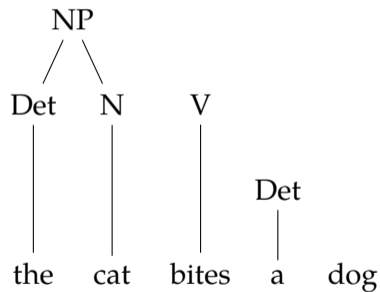


# Bottom-up: demonstration



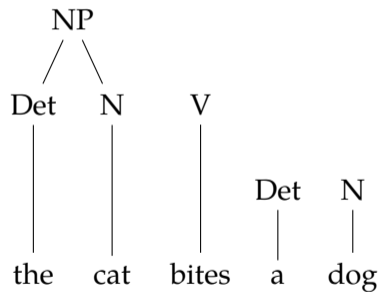
S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



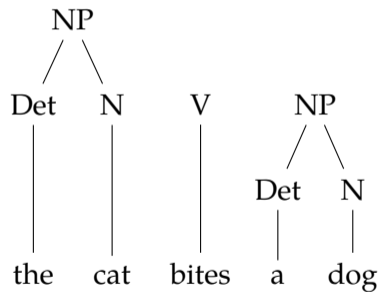
S	→	NP VP
NP	→	Det N
VP	→	V NP
VP	→	V
Det	→	a
Det	→	the
N	→	cat
N	→	dog
V	→	bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



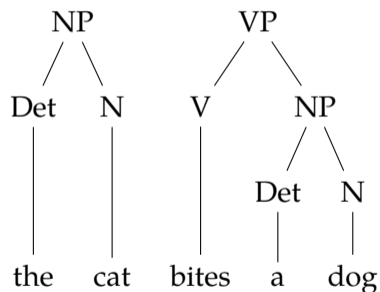
S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



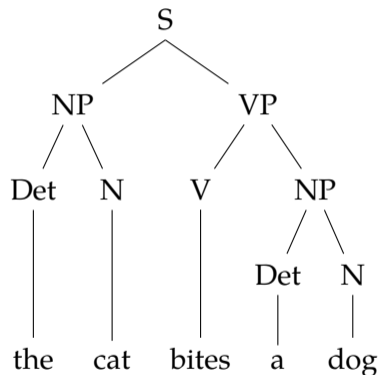
S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

# Bottom-up: demonstration



S → NP VP  
 NP → Det N  
 VP → V NP  
 VP → V  
 Det → a  
 Det → the  
 N → cat  
 N → dog  
 V → bites

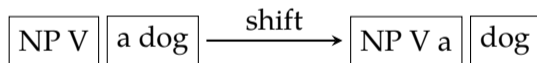
## A (first) introduction to shift-reduce parsing

- We keep two data structures:
  - a stack for the (partially) reduced sentential form
  - an input queue that contains only terminal symbols

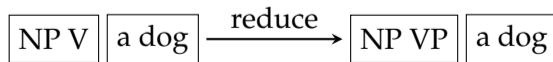


- We use two operations:

shift shifts a terminal to stack



reduce when top symbols on stack match a RHS, replace them with the LHS of the rule



# Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack input

rule

---



# Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift

# Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V



## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
S	a dog	shift

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
S	a dog	shift
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
S	a dog	shift
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
S	a dog	shift
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the
Det	cat bites a dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
S	a dog	shift
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
S NP		(stuck)

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the			
Det	cat bites a dog	shift			
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat			
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
NP	bites a dog	shift			
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift			
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat			
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
NP	bites a dog	shift			
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			



## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat			
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
NP	bites a dog	shift			
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat	NP V Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
NP	bites a dog	shift			
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat	NP V Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N	NP V Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift			
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat	NP V Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N	NP V Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift	NP V NP		VP $\Rightarrow$ V NP
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites			
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat	NP V Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N	NP V Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift	NP V NP		VP $\Rightarrow$ V NP
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites	NP VP		S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V			
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

## Shift-reduce (bottom-up) parsing a demonstration

stack	input	rule	stack	input	rule
	the cat bites a dog	shift	NP V	a dog	shift
the	cat bites a dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ the	NP V a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ a
Det	cat bites a dog	shift	NP V Det	dog	shift
Det cat	bites a dog	N $\Rightarrow$ cat	NP V Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog
Det N	bites a dog	NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N	NP V Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N
NP	bites a dog	shift	NP V NP		VP $\Rightarrow$ V NP
NP bites	a dog	V $\Rightarrow$ bites	NP VP		S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP
NP V	a dog	VP $\Rightarrow$ V	S		(done)
NP VP	a dog	S $\Rightarrow$ NP VP			
S	a dog	shift			
S a	dog	Det $\Rightarrow$ A			
S Det dog		N $\Rightarrow$ dog			
S Det N		NP $\Rightarrow$ Det N			
S NP		(stuck)			

- All input reduced to S, accept
- Rules form the parse tree

## Summary

- Parsing can be formulated as a top-down or bottom-up search (the search may also be depth-first or breadth first)
- Naive parsing algorithms are inefficient (exponential time complexity)
- There are some directions: dynamic programming, filtering
- Suggested reading (for constituency parsing): Jurafsky and Martin (2009, draft 3rd ed, chapters 12 & 13)
- A general reference for parsing: Grune and Jacobs (2007)

## Summary

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Next:

- Bottom-up chart parsing: CKY algorithm
- Suggested reading: Jurafsky and Martin (2009, draft 3rd ed, section 13.2)









